

The 1st Tokyo Global Dialogue

December 2 - 3, 2019

The Capitol Hotel Tokyu

Contact information The Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA) 60th Anniversary Event Secretariat

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Tokyo Global Dialogue





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The Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA), founded in 1959, is an independent nonpartisan policy thinktank specializing in foreign affairs and security policy. On top of a wide range of research programs, the institute promotes dialogues and joint studies with other institutions and experts at home and abroad, and makes foreign policy proposals to the government, and disseminates information on international relations to the public. The institute, together with a large network of affiliated scholars, aims to serve as an indispensable resource on international affairs in a complex world.

The 1st Tokyo Global Dialogue Overarching Theme

Is it possible to build an international order based on free, fair and transparent rules?

The rules-based international order now faces serious challenges such as the rise of nationalism and increasing signs of unilateralism. This dialogue will discuss whether it is possible under such circumstances to rebuild a free, fair and transparent rule-based international order.

Schedule -	Day 1 / Monday, December 2, 2019	
Opening Se	ession	
9:00 - 9:15	Welcoming Remarks by President Kenichiro SASAE and Release of JIIA Annual Strategic Report	Ho'oh room 1 st floor
Keynote Sp	eeches	
9:15 - 9:45	A Tumultuous East and a Rule Based World Order by H.E. Nabil FAHMY Dean of the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy and Professor of Practice, the American University in Cairo / Former Foreign Minister of the Arab Republic of Egypt	Ho'oh room 1 st floor
9;45 - 10:15	by Avril HAINES Former White House Deputy National Security Advisor / Former Deputy Director of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency	Ho'oh room 1 st floor
10:15 - 10:45	by Thierry de MONTBRIAL Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (Ifri)	Ho'oh room 1 st floor
Foreign Pol	icy Speech	
11:00 - 11:30	by H.E. MOTEGI Toshimitsu Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan	Ho'oh room 1 st floor
Plenary Session 1: Challenges to democratic political system and the liberal international order		
11:40 - 13:10	 ★ Hiroshi NAKANISHI, Professor, Kyoto University ○ Avril HAINES, Former White House Deputy National Security Advisor / Former Deputy Director of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency ○ Yuichi HOSOYA, Professor, Keio University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA ○ Thierry de MONTBRIAL, Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (Ifri) ○ Kenichiro SASAE, President, JIIA ○ Robert WARD, Japan Chair, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) 	Ho'oh room 1 st floor
Plenary Session 2: The new US-China strategic rivalry and the international community		
14:00 - 15:30	★ Ryosei KOKUBUN, President, National Defense Academy of Japan □ LIU Mingfu, Professor, National Defense University of China □ Toshihiro NAKAYAMA, Professor, Keio University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA □ Yukio OKAMOTO, Senior Research Fellow, MIT Center for International Studies □ Michael PILLSBURY, Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute	Ho'oh room

Breakout Round 1 ① Seeking out a new order in the Indo-Pacific Region (BRI and FOIP) ★ Michael GREEN, Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Peter JENNINGS, Executive Director, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI) Tsutomu KIKUCHI, Professor and Vice President, Aoyama Gakuin University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA Ho'oh room 1 Walter LOHMAN, Director, Asian Studies Center, Heritage Foundation 1st floor O Hemant Krishan SINGH, Director General, Delhi Policy Group (DPG) / Former Ambassador of India to Japan © Hideshi TOKUCHI, Visiting Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS) 2 Actions by key powers in the Middle East and their impact on international security ★ Ryoji TATEYAMA, Professor Emeritus, National Defense Academy of Japan O Seyyed Abbas ARAGHCHI, Deputy Foreign Minister for Political Affairs, Iran / Former Ambassador of Iran to Japan O H.E. Nabil FAHMY, Dean of the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy and 16:00 - 18:00 Professor of Practice, the American University in Cairo / Ho'oh room 2 Former Foreign Minister of the Arab Republic of Egypt 1st floor Akifumi IKEDA, President, Toyo Eiwa University O Dalia Dassa KAYE, Director, Center for Middle East Public Policy, the RAND Corporation O Vali R. NASR, Professor and Former Dean, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University (SAIS) 3 Challenges to arms control and nuclear non-proliferation regimes ★ Nobumasa AKIYAMA, Dean, School of International and Public Policy, Hitotsubashi University / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA Anton KHLOPKOV, Director, Center for Energy and Security Studies (CENESS) © Brad ROBERTS, Director, Center for Global Security Research, Kiri room Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory 1st floor O Yukio SATOH, Councilor and Former President, JIIA /

Former Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations

SHEN Dingli, Professor, Institute of International Studies, Fudan University

Award Ceremony for Essay Contest

18:10 - 18:30 Award Ceremony for Essay Contest

Ho'oh room 1 1st floor

Remarks at the end of Day 1

18:40 - 18:50

Remarks by H. E. ABE Shinzo, Prime Minister of Japan

Ho'oh room 1 1st floor

^{*} Programs and participants are subject to change.

Schedule - Day 2 / Tuesday, December 3, 2019

Keynote Speech

The Fate of the West

9:00 - 9:30

by Bill EMMOTT

Ho'oh room 1st floor

Chairman, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) / Chairman, Japan Society of the UK / Former Editor in Chief, The Economist

Plenary Session 3: Is it possible to achieve sustainable and inclusive economic growth?

★ Hiroshi WATANABE, President, Institute for International Monetary Affairs / Former CEO, Japan Bank for International Cooperation / General Counsel, JIIA

© Bill EMMOTT, Chairman, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) / Chairman, Japan Society of the UK / Former Editor in Chief,

Ho'oh room 1st floor

9:30 - 11:00

The Economist O Nobuo INABA, Director and Chairman, Board of Ricoh Corporation / Executive Adviser, Ricoh Institute of Sustainability and Business

O Adam POSEN, President, Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE)

O Hiroshi YOSHIKAWA, President, Rissho University / Professor Emeritus, University of Tokyo

Plenary Session 4: Digitalizing societies and the international order

* Patrick M. CRONIN, Chair for Asia-Pacific Security and Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute

Thierry de MONTBRIAL, Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (Ifri)

Ho'oh room 1st floor

11:10 - 12:40

O Valery FEDOROV, Director General, All-Russian Center for Public Opinion Research (VCIOM)

© Kazuto SUZUKI, Vice Dean and Professor of International Politics at Public Policy School of Hokkaido University

Shinichi YOKOHAMA, Chief Information Security Officer (CISO), Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation (NTT)

Regional Sessions

1. US

★ Fumiaki KUBO, Professor, University of Tokyo / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Michael GREEN, Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Ho'oh room 1 1st floor

O Walter LOHMAN, Director, Asian Studies Center, Heritage Foundation

Satoru MORI, Professor, Hosei University

2. China

★ Akio TAKAHARA, Professor, University of Tokyo / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Asei ITO, Associate Professor, University of Tokyo

Ho'oh room 2 1st floor

13:15 - 14:30

O Valérie NIQUET, Head of the Asia department, Foundation for Strategic Research (FRS) / Senior Fellow, JIIA

SHEN Dingli, Professor, Institute of International Studies, Fudan University

3. Russia

★ Nobuo SHIMOTOMAI, Distinguished Professor, Kanagawa University /

Professor Emeritus, Hosei University Taisuke ABIRU, Senior Research Fellow, the Sasakawa Peace Foundation (SPF)

Sakura & Tachibana

O Anton BESPALOV, Deputy Editor-in-Chief, Valdai Discussion Club

O Aleksandr PANOV, Professor, Moscow State Institute of International relations (MGIMO) / Former Ambassador of Russian Federation to Japan

room 2nd floor The 1st Tokyo Global Dialogue

4. Europe

13:15 - 14:30

★ Ken ENDO, Professor, Hokkaido University/ Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Laurent PIC. Ambassador of France to Japan.

Kiri room 1st floor

Ho'oh room 1

1st floor

Ho'oh room 2

1st floor

Kiri room

1st floor

Masayuki TADOKORO, Professor, Keio University

© Robert WARD, Japan Chair, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS)

Breakout Round 2

(4) Challenges to multilateral systems

★ H.E. Yoriko KAWAGUCHI, Visiting Professor, Musashino University / Former Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan

Wendy CUTLER, Managing Director of Washington D.C. Office and Vice President, Asia Society Policy Institute (ASPI) /

Former Acting Deputy U.S. Trade Representative (USTR)

O Yoichi OTABE, Former Ambassador of Japan to the International Organizations in Geneva /Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

O Hemant Krishan SINGH, Director General, Delhi Policy Group (DPG) / Former Ambassador of India to Japan

O Hiroshi WATANABE, President, Institute for International Monetary Affairs / Former CEO, Japan Bank for International Cooperation / General Counsel, JIIA

Paul WOLFOWITZ, Visiting Scholar, the American Enterprise Institute, Former President, World Bank

5 Developments surrounding the Korean peninsula and steps toward forming a new order

★ Masao OKONOGI, Professor Emeritus, Keio University

14:40 - 16:10

 Hajime IZUMI, Professor, Tokyo International University / Professor Emeritus, University of Shizuoka

O Hideya KURATA, Professor and Director, Global Security Center, National Defense Academy / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Anton KHLOPKOV, Director, Center for Energy and Security Studies (CENESS)

O Sue Mi TERRY, Senior Fellow, Korea Chair, Center for Strategic and International

Studies (CSIS) WI Sung-Lac, Visiting Fellow, Seoul National University Asia Center / Former South Korean Envoy to Six-Party Talks

6 Territorial/maritime issues and challenges to the rule of law

★ Shunji YANAI, Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea / General Counsel, JIIA / Former Ambassador of Japan to the U.S.

O Antonio T. CARPIO, Reired Justice, Supreme Court of the Philippines

Michael GREEN, Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

O Atsuko KANEHARA, Professor, Sophia University

© Lan-Anh NGUYEN, Former Deputy Director General, East Sea Institute, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV) / Former Visiting Fellow, JIIA

Masaharu YANAGIHARA, Professor, Open University of Japan

Wrap-Up Session

Kenichiro SASAE, President, JIIA

- Special Rapporteur -

16:15 - 17:00

Tetsuo KOTANI, Associate Professor, Meikai University / Senior Research Fellow, JIIA Ho'oh room 1 Jonathan Berkshire MILLER, Director and Senior Fellow, Macdonald-Laurier 1st floor

Institute/ Senior Fellow, JIIA

Thomas S. WILKINS, Senior Lecturer, University of Sydney / Senior Fellow, JIIA

Opening Session

Day 1 / 9:00 - 9:15, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

Welcoming Remarks by President Kenichiro SASAE and Release of JIIA Annual Strategic Report



Kenichiro SASAE President, JIIA

Kenichiro Sasae joined the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs after graduating from The University of Tokyo in 1974. His distinguished and illustrious diplomatic career includes prestigious assignments as Executive Assistant to the Prime Minister, Director-General of the Economic Affairs Bureau, Director-General of the Asian & Oceania Affairs Bureau, and Vice Minister for Foreign Affairs. During his period of service in Tokyo, he represented the Japanese Government in the Six-Party Talks on North Korean issues. He also worked as Political Director for the G-8 Summit. From 2012-2018, he was Ambassador of Japan to the United States. Subsequently, in June 2018, Ambassador Sasae was appointed President of The Japan Institute of International Affairs to head Japan's premier foreign affairs think tank.

Keynote Speech

Day 1 / 9:15 - 9:45, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

A Tumultuous East and a Rule Based World Order



H.E. Nabil FAHMY

Dean of the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy and Professor of Practice, the American University in Cairo / Former Foreign Minister of the Arab Republic of Egypt

Fahmy is a career diplomat (1976-2011) and the former Foreign Minister of Egypt (2013-2014) during which he steered the course of Egypt's diplomacy during a time of immense challenge. He served as Ambassador to Japan (1997-1999) and the United States (1999-2008). His work focused on international and regional security, disarmament and non-proliferation, conflict resolution and Arab-Israeli diplomacy. He was also the Chairman of the United Nations Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters, and the Vice Chairman of the United Nations General Assembly's first committee dealing with disarmament and international security. He was also a member of the Egyptian Delegation to the 1991 Madrid Peace Conference, the Review Conferences of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and many other multilateral events. Nabil Fahmy also founded the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy (GAPP) at The American University in Cairo (AUC) in 2009.

Keynote Speech

Day 1 / 9:45 - 10:15, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)



Avril HAINES

Former White House Deputy National Security Advisor /
Former Deputy Director of the U.S.
Central Intelligence Agenc

Avril Haines is a Senior Research Scholar at Columbia University, a Senior Fellow at the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution, and a principal at WestExec Advisors. During the last Administration, Ms. Haines served as Assistant to the President and Principal Deputy National Security Advisor, and as such, chaired the Deputies Committee, the administration's principal forum for formulating national security and foreign policy. She also served as the Deputy Director of the Central Intelligence Agency and Legal Adviser to the National Security Council, in addition to other senior legal positions at the State Department and the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. Ms. Haines received her bachelor's degree in Physics from the University of Chicago, received a law degree from Georgetown University Law Center, and founded and ran a bookstore café for five years while engaged in community service in Baltimore. She was appointed by the President to be a Member of the National Commission on Military, National, and Public Service, and serves on a number of boards and advisory groups, including the Nuclear Threat Initiative's Bio Advisory Group, the Board of Trustees for the Vodafone Foundation, and the Refugees International Advisory Council.

Keynote Speech

Day 1 / 10:15 - 10:45, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)



Thierry de MONTBRIAL Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (Ifri)

Thierry de Montbrial is Executive Chairman of the French Institute of International Relations (Ifri), which he founded in 1979. He is Professor Emeritus at the Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers. In 2008, he launched the World Policy Conference. He has been a member of the Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques of the Institut de France since 1992, and is a member of a number of foreign Academies. Thierry de Montbrial chaired the Department of Economics at the Ecole Polytechnique from 1974 to 1992. He was the first Chairman of the Foundation for Strategic Research (1993-2001). Entrusted with the creation of the Policy Planning Staff (Centre d'Analyse et de Prévision) at the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, he was its first director (1973-1979). He has authored more of twenty books, several of them translated in various languages, including Action and Reaction in the World System: The Dynamics of Economic and Political Power (UBC Press, Vancouver, Toronto, 2013) and Living in Troubled Times: A New Political Era (World Scientific, 2018). He is a Grand Officier of the Légion d'honneur, Grand Officier of the Ordre National du Mérite. He has been awarded the Order of the Rising Sun - Gold and Silver Star, Japan (2009) and other state honors by the French and several foreign governments. Thierry de Montbrial is a graduate of the Ecole Polytechnique and the Ecole des Mines, and received a Ph.D. in Mathematical Economics from the University of California at Berkeley

Foreign Policy Speech

Day 1 / 11:00 - 11:30, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)



Mr. Motegi Toshimitsu is a member of the House of Representatives belonging to the Liberal Democratic Party and currently serves as Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan. He graduated from the University of Tokyo, and earned his Master's Degree from Harvard University. He served as Chairman of Policy Council of the LDP; Minister of Economy, Trade and Industry; and Minister of State for Economic and Fiscal Policy. He assumed the current position in September 2019.

H.E. MOTEGI Toshimitsu Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan

Plenary Session 1 : Challenges to democratic political system and the liberal international order

Day 1 / 11:40 - 13:10, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

The waves of anti-globalism and populism sweeping over the international community are undermining the foundations of democratic political systems in countries around the world and posing challenges to the liberal international order. This session will identify the background causes of these developments, and then discuss the actions that national leaders should take both within their own countries and in the international community.

Moderator



Hiroshi NAKANISHI

Professor, Kyoto University

,



Thierry de MONTBRIAL

Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (Ifri)

Panelis



Avril HAINE

Former White House Deputy National Security Advisor / Former Deputy Director of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency

Panelist



Kenichiro SASAE

President, JIIA

Panelist



Yuichi HOSOYA

Professor, Keio University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Panelist



Robert WARD

Japan Chair, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS)

Plenary Session 2: The new US-China strategic rivalry and the international community

Day 1 / 14:00 - 15:30, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

There is an increasingly prevalent view that China, which has achieved a remarkable rise in recent years, has assumed the mantle of the Cold War-era Soviet Union in challenging the post-WWII US-led international order, and that the US is striving to fend off this challenge. This session will examine the validity of this viewpoint and discuss how the US, China, Russia, Europe, Japan and other countries should and could behave.

Moderator



Ryosei KOKUBUN

President, National Defense Academy of Japan

Panelist



LIU Mingfu

Professor, National Defense University of PLA

Panelist



Toshihiro NAKAYAMA

Professor, Keio University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Panelist



Yukio OKAMOTO

Senior Research Fellow, MIT Center for International Studies

Panelist



Michael PILLSBURY

Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute

Breakout Session ①: Seeking out a new order in the Indo-Pacific Region (BRI and FOIP)

Day 1 / 16:00 - 18:00, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room 1 (1st floor)

Does China's BRI (Belt and Road Initiative) constitute an extensive challenge to the regional order in terms of connectivity (investment, cash flow, communications networks, infrastructure improvements, capacity building, etc.)? In this session, experts from relevant countries within the region will broadly address this question and its relations with the FOIP (Free and Open Indo-Pacific vision) advocated by Japan, the US and others, in terms of security, economics, finance and development.

Moderator



Michael GREEN

Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Panelist



Walter LOHMAN

Director, Asian Studies Center, Heritage Foundation

anelist



Peter JENNING

Executive Director, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

Panelist



Hemant Krishan SINGH

Director General, Delhi Policy Group (DPG) / Former Ambassador of India to Japan

Panelist



Tsutomu KIKUCHI

Professor and Vice President, Aoyama Gakuin University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Panelist



Hideshi TOKUCHI

Visiting Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS)

Breakout Session ②: Actions by key powers in the Middle East and their impact on international security

Day 1 / 16:00 - 18:00, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room 2 (1st floor)

Islamic State's power has substantially diminished, but actions by both the US and Russia pertaining to Iran and Syria as well as the varying motives of players such as Israel, Saudi Arabia, and Turkey are making the situation in the Middle East even more fluid. Experts from the countries involved will discuss the approaches that should be taken to stabilize the Middle East and restore order there.

Moderator



Ryoji TATEYAMA

Professor Emeritus, National Defense Academy of Japan

Panelis



Akifumi IKEDA

President, Toyo Eiwa University

Panelist



Seyyed Abbas ARAGHCHI

Deputy Foreign Minister for Political Affairs, Iran / Former Ambassador of Iran to Japan

Panelis



Dalia Dassa KAYE

Director, Center for Middle East Public Policy, the RAND Corporation

anelist



H.E. Nabil FAHMY

Dean of the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy and Professor of Practice, the American University in Cairo / Former Foreign Minister of the Arab Republic of Egypt

Panelist



Vali R. NASR

Professor and Former Dean, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University (SAIS)

Breakout Session ③: Challenges to arms control and nuclear non-proliferation regimes

Day 1 / 16:00 - 18:00, Mon., Dec. 2

Kiri room (1st floor)

While worsening US-Russia relations and the US' withdrawal from the INF so far offer little hope for bilateral arms control negotiations between the US and Russia, China has also rejected the idea of participating in arms control talks on intermediaterange nuclear weapons. Furthermore, the US' withdrawal from the Iran nuclear deal and Iran's reaction as well as the stalemate in the North Korean denuclearization process continue to pose challenges to the entire nuclear non-proliferation regime. This session will discuss the best direction for future efforts in this regard.



Nobumasa AKIYAMA

Dean, School of International and Public Policy, Hitotsubashi University / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Panelist



Yukio SATOH

Councilor and Former President, JIIA / Former Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations



Anton KHLOPKOV

Director, Center for Energy and Security Studies (CENESS), Russia

Panelist



Brad ROBERTS

Director, Center for Global Security Research, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

Panelist



SHEN Dingli

Professor, Institute of International

studies, Fudan University

Award Ceremony for Essay Contest

Day 1 / 18:10 - 18:30, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room 1 (1st floor)

Remarks at the end of Day 1

Day 1 / 18:40 - 18:50, Mon., Dec. 2

Ho'oh room 1 (1st floor)



H.E. ABE Shinzo Prime Minister of Japan

times). He served as Chief Cabinet Secretary from 2005 to 2006 and as Prime Minister and President of LDP from 2006 to 2007. He assumed office in 2012

Mr. ABE Shinzo is the Prime Minister of Japan and the President of the Liberal Democratic Party (LDP). He is a member of the House of Representatives (Elected 9

Keynote Speech

Day 2 / 9:00 - 9:30, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

The Fate of the West



Bill EMMOTT

Chairman, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) / Chairman, Japan Society of the UK / Former Editor in Chief, The Economist

Bill Emmott is a writer and consultant best known for his 13 years as editor in chief of The Economist in 1993-2006, a publication he first joined in 1980 and served in Brussels, Tokyo and London. He is now chairman of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London, chairman of the board of Trinity College Dublin's Long Room Hub for Arts & Humanities, and chairman of the Japan Society of the UK. He lives in Dublin and Oxford. Mr. Emmott is the author of 14 books variously on Japan, Asia, the 20th century and Italy. The latest English work, "The Fate of the West - the battle to save the world's most successful political idea", was published in 2017; the latest Japanese work, "Japan's Far More Female Future", was published by Nikkei in June 2019. He was presenter and co-author of a documentary about Italy, "Girlfriend in a Coma" (2013) and executive producer of "The Great European Disaster Movie" (2015), both shown on the BBC.

Plenary Session 3: Is it possible to achieve sustainable and inclusive economic growth?

Day 2 / 9:30 - 11:00, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

Economic globalization continues to widen economic disparities within individual countries and between developed and developing countries. Meanwhile, with a rising global population, there are heightening concerns about access to healthcare and swelling numbers of migrants and refugees. This session will discuss whether it is possible to achieve sustainable and inclusive economic growth in the face of these difficulties and, if so, what measures should be taken

Moderator



Hiroshi WATANABE

President, Institute for International Monetary Affairs / Former CEO, Japan Bank for International Cooperation / General Counsel, JIIA



Adam POSEN

President, Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE)



BILL EMMOTT

Chairman, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) / Chairman, Japan Society of the UK / Former Editor in Chief, The Economist

Panelist



Hiroshi YOSHIKAWA

President, Rissho University / Professor Emeritus, University of Tokyo



Nobuo INABA

Director and Chairman, Board of Ricoh Corporation / Executive Adviser, Ricoh Institute of Sustainability and Business

Plenary Session 4: Digitalizing societies and the international order

Day 2 / 11:10 - 12:40, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room (1st floor)

Advances in digital technologies have radically improved convenience across all aspects of society, from state administration and industry to individual lifestyles. At the same time, however, negative phenomenon such as cyberattacks against various targets, bitter divisions in public opinion due to the proliferation of fake news, interference in the elections of other countries, and national surveillance and data hoarding by authoritarian states have been adversely affecting the international order. This session will consider these elements in the need for the international community to construct common rules compatible with advances in digital technologies.

Moderator



Patrick M. CRONIN Chair for Asia-Pacific Security and Snior Fellow, Hudson Institute

Panelist



Kazuto SUZUKI Vice Dean and Professor of International Politics at Public Policy School of Hokkaido University



Thierry de MONTBRIAL Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (IFRI)



Valery FEDOROV Director General, All-Russian Center for Public Opinion Research (VCIOM)

Panelist



Shinichi YOKOHAMA Chief Information Security Officer (CISO), Nippon Telegraph and Telephone

Regional Session 1: US

Day 2 / 13:15 - 14:30, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room 1 (1st floor)

Moderator



Fumiaki KUBO Professor, University of Tokyo /

Panelist



Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Panelist



Walter LOHMAN Director, Asian Studies Center, Heritage Foundation

Panelist



Satoru MORI Professor, Hosei University

Regional Session 2: China

Day 2 / 13:15 - 14:30, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room 2 (1st floor)

Moderator

Panelist

SHEN Dingli



Akio TAKAHARA Professor, University of Tokyo / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA



Asei ITO Associate Professor, University of Tokyo

Panelist

Taisuke ABIRU

Senior Research Fellow,

the Sasakawa Peace Foundation (SPF)



Valérie NIQUET Head of the Asia department, Foundation for Strategic Research (FRS) / Senior Fellow, JIIA

Regional Session 3: Russia

Professor, Institute of International studies, Fudan University

Day 2 / 13:15 - 14:30, Tue., Dec. 3

Sakura & Tachibana room (2nd floor)

Moderato



Nobuo SHIMOTOMAI Distinguished Professor, Kanagawa Professor Emeritus, Hosei University

Panelist



Aleksandr PANOV Professor, Moscow State Institute of International relations (MGIMO) / Former Ambassador of Russian Federation to Japan



Anton BESPALOV Deputy Editor-in-Chief, Valdai Discussion Club

Ho'oh room 2 (1st floor)

Regional Session 4: Europe

Day 2 / 13:15 - 14:30, Tue., Dec. 3

Kiri room (1st floor)





Ken ENDO Professor, Hokkaido University/ Adjunct Fellow, JIIA





Laurent PIC Ambassador of France to Japan

Panelist



Masayuki TADOKORO Professor, Keio University

Panelist



Robert WARD Japan Chair, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS)



Masao OKONOGI

Professor Emeritus, Keio University

Moderator

Day 2 / 14:40 - 16:10, Tue., Dec. 3

establish a new order for the East Asia region as a whole.

Anton KHLOPKOV Director, Center for Energy and Security Studies (CENESS)

forming a new order



Breakout Session (5): Developments surrounding the Korean peninsula and steps toward

The historic North-South and US-North Korea summit meetings and other developments since last year had given rise to expectations of an official end to hostilities, a lifting of sanctions, and the conclusion of a peace treaty, but a divergence of views

between the US and North Korea over North Korea's denuclearization has brought the process to a halt. With no clear prospect

being spelled out on future plans, experts from the countries involved will discuss the actions that these countries should take to

Hajime IZUMI Professor, Tokyo International University / Professor Emeritus, University of shizuoka



Sue Mi TERRY Senior Fellow, Korea Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies

Panelist



Hideva KURATA

Professor and Director, Global Security Center, National Defense Academy / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Panelist



WI Sung-Lac

Visiting Fellow, Seoul National University Asia Center / Former South Korean Envoy to Six-Party Talks

Breakout Session 4: Challenges to multilateral systems

Day 2 / 14:40 - 16:10, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room 1 (1st floor)

With a "self-interest first" attitude gaining greater traction among countries, confidence in multilateral systems that have bolstered the post-WWII order is wavering. Given the need to maintain and restore the functions of these multilateral systems for the sake of preserving multilateralism, this session will feature experts from various fields discussing specific approaches to accomplishing this end.

Moderator

Panelist

to Japan



H.E. Yoriko KAWAGUCHI Visiting Professor, Musashino University / Former Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan

Hemant Krishan SINGH

Director General, Delhi Policy Group

(DPG) / Former Ambassador of India

Panelist



Wendy CUTLER and Vice President, Asia Society Policy Institute (ASPI) / Former Acting Deputy, USTR



Yoichi OTABE

Managing Director of Washington D.C. Office Former Ambassador of Japan to the International Organizations in Geneva / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA



Hiroshi WATANABE

President, Institute for International Monetary Affairs / Former CEO, Japan Bank for International Cooperation / General Counsel, JIIA



Paul WOLFOWITZ Visiting Scholar, the American Enterprise Institute (AEI) / Former President, World Bank

Breakout Session (6): Territorial/maritime issues and challenges to the rule of law

Day 2 / 14:40 - 16:10, Tue., Dec. 3

Kiri room (1st floor)

Attempts are being made in the South and the East China Seas and elsewhere to change the status quo by force. This session will feature discussions that examine varying perspectives on the current status of territorial/maritime issues and then consider measures to be taken to uphold the principle of the rule of law.

Moderator

Panelist



Shunji YANAI Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea / Former Ambassador of

Japan to the U.S. / General Counsel, JIIA

Atsuko KANEHARA

Professor, Sophia University

Antonio T. CARPIO Retired Justice, Supreme Court of the

Michael GREEN

Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Panelis

Philippines



Lan-Anh NGUYEN

Former Deputy Director General, East Sea Institute, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV) / Former Visiting Fellow, JIIA



Masaharu YANAGIHARA Professor, Open University of Japan

Wrap-Up Session

Day 2 / 16:15 - 17:00, Tue., Dec. 3

Ho'oh room 1 (1st floor)



Kenichiro SASAE President, JIIA

Special Rapporteur



Tetsuo KOTANI
Associate Professor, Meikai University /
Senior Research Fellow, JIIA

Special Rapporteur



Jonathan Berkshire MILLER
Director and Senior Fellow,
Macdonald-Laurier Institute/
Senior Fellow, JIIA

Special Rapporteur



Thomas S. WILKINS
Senior Lecturer,
University of Sydney/
Senior Fellow, JIIA

Biography

Taisuke ABIRU

Senior Research Fellow, the Sasakawa Peace Foundation (SPF)

Born in 1969. He earned his M.A. at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations. He joined SPF after his work at Moscow office, Japan Bank for International Cooperation and the Tokyo Foundation. His recent publications includes "Putin's Greater Eurasia Strategy – Prospects for the changing world order from Eurasian perspective (in Japanese)" (Monthly Journal "Voice" 2019.6) and "Japan and the Development of Russian Far East" (Valdai Papers No.106, 2019.9).

Nobumasa AKIYAMA

Dean, School of International and Public Policy, Hitotsubashi University / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Professor Nobumasa Akiyama is Dean of School of International and Public Policy at Hitotsubashi University and an Adjunct Research Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs. Between 2016 and 2018, he served as Minister-Counsellor at the Permanent Mission of Japan to the International Organizations in Vienna. His other professional appointments include an advisor to the Japanese delegation to the NPT Review Conferences, memberships of the Group of Eminent Persons for the Substantive Advancement of Nuclear Disarmament for the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Seyyed Abbas ARAGHCHI

Deputy Foreign Minister of Political Affairs, the Islamic Republic of Iran / Former Ambassador of Iran to Japan

Seyyed Abbas Araghchi holds his Ph.D. in Political Science from Kent University in England. His distinguished career includes Director General of Institute for Political and International Studies (IPIS) between 1998-1999, Ambassador to Helsinki (1999-2003), Deputy Foreign Minister for Legal and International Affairs (2005-7), Ambassador to Japan (2007-2011), Deputy Foreign Minister for Asia-Pacific and Commonwealth Nations (2011-13), and Deputy Foreign Minister for Legal and International Affairs (2013-18). He was appointed as Deputy Foreign Minister for Political Affairs in 2018. He taught at the School of International Relations in Iran and lectured various foreign universities, and wrote many articles.

Anton BESPALOV

Deputy Editor-in-Chief, Valdai Discussion Club

Anton Bespalov is an expert on post-socialist Central Europe and the media. Having obtained a Master's degree at the Warsaw University, he defended a PhD thesis on Poland's policy vis-à-vis its eastern neighbours after 1989. In parallel, he has occupied various editing positions in a number of Moscow-based media outlets. He has been associated with the Valdai Club since 2015. As part of the Valdai Club's research team, he co-authored a policy paper for the 2019 T20 summit in Tokyo.

Antonio T. CARPIO

Retired Justice, Supreme Court of the Philippines

Born in Davao City, Philippines, Justice Antonio T. Carpio was sworn in as a member of the Supreme Court of the Philippines on October 26, 2001. Justice Carpio obtained his law degree from the College of Law of the University of the Philippines where he graduated valedictorian and cum laude in 1975. Fresh out of law school, Justice Carpio went into private practice and founded the Carpio Villaraza and Cruz Law firm. He was a Professonal Lecturer of the U.P. College of Law from 1983 until 1992 when he was appointed Chief Presidential Legal Counsel with cabinet rank, Office of the President of the Philippines. For his "distinguished and exemplary service" to the Republic, Justice Carpio was awarded in 1998 the Presidential Medal of Merit by then President Fidel Ramos. In 2009, he was conferred a Doctorate of Laws, honoris causa, by the Ateneo de Davao University. In 2015, the Department of Foreign Affairs sponsored Justice Carpio on a world lecture tour on the West Philippine Sea dispute. Justice Carpio presented the Philippines' perspective on the dispute before think-tanks and universities in 30 cities covering 17 countries. In May 2017, Justice Carpio published the book titled *The South China Sea Dispute: Philippine Sovereign Rights and Jurisdiction in the West Philippine Sea*. While in the Supreme Court, Justice Carpio was the Chair of the Second Division of the Supreme Court and Chair of the Senate Electoral Tribunal.

Patrick M. CRONIN

Asia-Pacific Security Chair and Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute

Dr. Patrick M. Cronin holds a new Chair for Asia-Pacific Security at the Hudson Institute, where he is also a Senior Fellow. Prior to joining Hudson in January 2019, he was the Senior Director of the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS) in Washington, D.C. Previously, he headed the Institute for National Strategic Studies (INSS) at the National Defense University, where he simultaneously oversaw the Center for the Study of Chinese Military Affairs. Dr. Cronin has a rich and diverse background in both Asian and Indo-Pacific security, and U.S. defense, foreign, and development policy. Prior to leading INSS, Dr. Cronin served as the Director of Studies at the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS). Before joining IISS, he was Senior Vice President and Director of Research at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS). He has also served as the third-highest ranking official at the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), Director of Research at the U.S. Institute of Peace, and an intelligence officer in the U.S. Navy Reserve.

Wendy CUTLER

Managing Director of the Washington D.C. Office and Vice President, Asia Society Policy Institute (ASPI) / Former Acting Deputy U.S. Trade Representative

Wendy Cutler joined the Asia Society Policy Institute (ASPI) as Vice President in November 2015. She also serves as the Managing Director of the Washington D.C. Office. In these roles, she focuses on building ASPI's presence in Washington — strengthening its outreach as a think/do tank — and on leading initiatives that address challenges related to trade and investment, as well as women's empowerment in Asia. She joined ASPI following an illustrious career of nearly three decades as a diplomat and negotiator in the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative (USTR). Most recently she served as Acting Deputy U.S. Trade Representative, working on a range of U.S. trade negotiations and initiatives in the Asia-Pacific region. In that capacity she was responsible for the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) agreement, including the bilateral negotiations with Japan. She was also the chief negotiator to the U.S.-Korea (Korus) Free Trade Agreement.

BILL EMMOTT

Chairman, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) / Chairman, Japan Society of the UK / Former Editor in Chief, *The Economist*

Bill Emmott is a writer and consultant best known for his 13 years as editor in chief of *The Economist* in 1993-2006, a publication he first joined in 1980 and served in Brussels, Tokyo and London. He is now the chairman of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London, the chairman of the board of Trinity College Dublin's Long Room Hub for Arts & Humanities, and chairman of the Japan Society of the UK. He lives in Dublin and Oxford. Mr. Emmott is the author of 14 books variously on Japan, Asia, the 20th century, and Italy. The latest English work, *The Fate of the West – the battle to save the world's most successful political idea*, was published in 2017; the latest Japanese work, *Japan's Far More Female Future*, was published by Nikkei in June 2019. He was presenter and co-author of a documentary about Italy, "Girlfriend in a Coma" (2013) and executive producer of "The Great European Disaster Movie" (2015), both shown on the BBC.

Ken ENDO

Professor, Hokkaido University / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Ken Endo is a Professor of International Politics, School of Law & Dean of the Graduate School of Public Policy, Hokkaido University. He is also an Adjunct Fellow at the Japan Institute for International Affairs. He obtained a D.Phil in Politics at St Antony's College, University of Oxford, in 1996. His main publications include *The Presidency of the European Commission under Jacques Delors* (Macmillan/St. Martin's, 1999) and a prize-winning book, *The End of Integration* (Iwanami, 2013, in Japanese).

H. E. Nabil FAHMY

Dean of the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy and Professor of Practice, the American University in Cairo / Former Foreign Minister of the Arab Republic of Egypt

Nabil Fahmy is a career diplomat (1976-2011) and the former Foreign Minister of Egypt (2013-2014) during which he steered the course of Egypt's diplomacy during a time of immense challenge. He served as Ambassador to Japan (1997-1999) and the United States (1999-2008). His work focused on international and regional security, disarmament and non-proliferation, conflict resolution and Arab-Israeli diplomacy. He was also the Chairman of the United Nations Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters, and the Vice Chairman of the United Nations General Assembly's first committee dealing with disarmament and international security. He was also a member of the Egyptian Delegation to the 1991 Madrid Peace Conference, the Review Conferences of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and many other multilateral events. Nabil Fahmy also founded the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy (GAPP) at The American University in Cairo (AUC) in 2009.

Valery FEDOROV

Director General, All-Russian Center for Public Opinion Research (VCIOM)

Valery Fedorov, Ph.D. in Political Science, Director General of All-Russian Center for Public Opinion Research (VCIOM). Worked in the Institute of Mass Political Movements at the Russian-American University (1991-93), the Centre for Political Trends (1993-2003), Institute of Social and Political Research of the Russian Academy of Science (ISPI RAN) (1997-2003), Centre for Social Information ISPI RAN (2003-2006). Since 2003 has been Director General of the Russian Public Opinion Research Center (VCIOM). Since 2003 is Chief Editor of the "Monitoring. Social and Economic Changes," a scientific journal. Teaches since 2007 at Department of World Politics at Moscow State University and Department of Sociology at the State University-Higher School of Economics.

Michael GREEN

Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Michael Jonathan Green is Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) and Director of Asian Studies at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University. He served on the staff of the National Security Council (NSC) from 2001 through 2005, first as Director for Asian affairs and then as a special assistant to the president for national security affairs and Senior Director for Asia. Before joining the NSC staff, he was a Senior Fellow for East Asian security at the Council on Foreign Relations, Director of the Edwin O. Reischauer Center and the Foreign Policy Institute and an Assistant Professor at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) at Johns Hopkins University, a research staff member at the Institute for Defense Analyses, and a senior adviser on Asia in the Office of the Secretary of Defense. He also worked in Japan on the staff of a member of the National Diet. Dr. Green is also a nonresident fellow at the Lowy Institute in Sydney, Australia, a distinguished scholar at the Asia Pacific Initiative in Tokyo, and a Professor by special appointment at Sophia University in Tokyo. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the Aspen Strategy Group, the America Australia Leadership Dialogue, and the advisory boards of the Center for a New American Security. Dr. Green has authored numerous books and articles on East Asian security, including most recently, By More Than Providence: Grand Strategy and American Power in the Asia Pacific Since 1783. He received his master's and doctoral degrees from SAIS.

Avril HAINES

Former White House Deputy National Security Advisor / Former Deputy Director, U.S. Central Intelligence Agency

Avril Haines is a Senior Research Scholar at Columbia University, a Senior Fellow at the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution, and a principal at WestExec Advisors. During the last Administration, Ms. Haines served as Assistant to the President and Principal Deputy National Security Advisor, and as such, chaired the Deputies Committee, the administration's principal forum for formulating national security and foreign policy. She also served as the Deputy Director of the Central Intelligence Agency and Legal Adviser to the National Security Council, in addition to other senior legal positions at the State Department and the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. Ms. Haines received her bachelor's degree in Physics from the University of Chicago, received a law degree from Georgetown University Law Center, and founded and ran a bookstore café for five years while engaged in community service in Baltimore. She was appointed by the President to be a Member of the National Commission on Military, National, and Public Service, and serves on a number of boards and advisory groups, including the Nuclear Threat Initiative's Bio Advisory Group, the Board of Trustees for the Vodafone Foundation, and the Refugees International Advisory Council.

Yuichi HOSOYA

Professor, Keio University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Dr. Hosoya was a member of the Advisory Board for Japan's National Security Council (NSC) (2014-16) and was a member of several Prime Minister's advisory panels on national security. He studied international politics at the University of Birmingham (MIS), and Keio University (PhD). His research interests include postwar international history, British diplomatic history, and contemporary East Asian international security. He has a number of publications, and those in English include Security Politics in Japan: Legislation for a New Security Environment (Tokyo: JPIC, 2019).

Akifumi IKEDA

President, Toyo Eiwa University

Professor Akifumi Ikeda graduated from Tohoku University and studied at British universities at Stirling and Oxford. He has engaged his research at the Institute of Developing Economies at Tokyo (1980-1997), at the Truman Institute of Hebrew University at Jerusalem (1984-86, 1995-1996), as well as a Senior Associate Member at St. Antony's College of Oxford. He moved to the Toyoeiwa in 1997. He has published extensively on topics of International politics, the contemporary Middle East politics, on the Arab-Israeli conflicts and the peace process in particular.

Nobuo INABA

Director and Chairman, Board of Ricoh Corporation / Executive Adviser, Ricoh Institute of Sustainability and Business

Nobuo Inaba is Director and Chairman of the Board of Ricoh Co., Ltd. He also serves as Executive Adviser at the Ricoh Institute of Sustainability and Business. Upon graduating from the University of Tokyo's Faculty of Economics in 1974, he joined the Bank of Japan and worked there until May 2008, when he joined Ricoh Co., Ltd., as Executive Advisor. His positions at the Bank of Japan included Director-General of the Information System Services Department (2001), Director-General of the Bank Examination and Surveillance Department (2002), Executive Director for Financial System Stability (2004), Executive Director and General Manager, Osaka Branch (2005), and Executive Director for Monetary Policy (2006-08).

Asei ITO

Associate Professor, The University of Tokyo

Asei Ito is an Associate Professor at the Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo. He obtained PhD in Economics from Graduate school of Economics, University of Keio, Japan. His research covers the Chinese industrial development, China's outward FDI activities, and innovation in China and Asia. He is the author of *Industrial Clusters in Contemporary China: "The Workshop of the World" and A Bottom-up Economic Development* (the University of Nagoya Press, 2015, in Japanese).

Hajime IZUMI

Professor, Tokyo International University / Professor Emeritus, University of Shizuoka

Hajime Izumi is a Professor of the Institute for International Strategy, Tokyo International University. He received his undergraduate degree at Chuo University and his graduate degree at Sophia University. He conducted research at Yonsei University in Seoul. He was a senior research fellow at the Research Institute for Peace and Security (RIPS) and was a Visiting Scholar at Harvard University, at University of Newcastle upon Tyne, and at the United States Institute of Peace (USIP). He has been publishing numerous works in Japanese and English.

Peter JENNINGS

Executive Director, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

Peter Jennings is the Executive Director of the Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), a position he has held since May 2012. He has worked at senior levels in the Australian Public Service on defence and national security. Career highlights include being Deputy Secretary for Strategy in the Defence Department (2009-12); Chief of Staff to the Minister for Defence (1996-98) and Senior Adviser for Strategic Policy to the Prime Minister (2002-03). Since 2012 he has expanded ASPI's role from its original high-quality research on defence to include research on cyber security; policing and international law enforcement, border security, national resilience and counter terrorism studies. Now with around 50 staff and close working relations with Government, Parliament, industry and international partners, ASPI is Australia's leading think-tank on national security. His research interests include Australian and regional defence policies, military operations, crisis management, government decision making and future defence capabilities.

Atsuko KANEHARA

Professor, Sophia University

Member of Governing Board of IMO International Maritime Law Institute. Councilor of Advisory Council for the National Headquarters for Ocean Policy of Japan, appointed by Prime Minister. Member of the Board of the Bar Exam of Japan, appointed by Minister of Justice (2006–2015). Advocate for the Government of Japan in "Southern Bluefin Tuna" Cases (Australia and NZ v. Japan). Counsel for the Government of Japan in "Whaling in the Antarctic" Case. She delivered a special course of lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law in 2017.

H. E. Yoriko KAWAGUCHI

Visiting Professor, Musashino University / Former Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan

Ms. Yoriko Kawaguchi is Visiting Professor at Musashino University, and Fellow at the Musashino Institute for Global Affairs. She is also Distinguished Fellow of Tokyo Foundation for Policy Research. Prior to this, Ms. Kawaguchi was Professor at Meiji University and the Meiji Institute for Global Affairs; Member of the House of Councilors (elected) for the LDP; Special Adviser to the Prime Minister of Japan on foreign affairs; Minister for Foreign Affairs (2002-2004) and Minister of the Environment (2000-2002).

Dalia Dassa KAYE

Director, Center for Middle East Public Policy, RAND Corporation

Dalia Dassa Kaye is a senior political scientist and the Director of the Center for Middle East Public Policy at the RAND Corporation. Before joining RAND, Kaye lived in the Netherlands where she served as a Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow at the Dutch Foreign Ministry and taught at the University of Amsterdam. In 2011-2012 she was a visiting professor and fellow at UCLA's International Institute and Burkle Center. From 1998-2003 Kaye was an assistant professor of political science and international affairs at the George Washington University. She is the recipient of many awards and fellowships, including a Brookings Institution research fellowship and the John W. Gardner Fellowship for Public Service. Kaye publishes widely on Middle East regional security issues and is the author of two books, *Talking to the Enemy: Track Two Diplomacy in the Middle East and South Asia*, and *Beyond the Handshake: Multilateral Cooperation in the Arab-Israeli Peace Process.* She is also the author and co-author of numerous RAND reports, including most recently *Countering Sectarianism in the Middle East.* Kaye holds her B.A., M.A. and Ph.D. in political science from the University of California, Berkeley.

Anton KHLOPKOV

Director, Center for Energy and Security Studies (CENESS)

He is the editor-in-chief and co-author of the 'Nuclear Nonproliferation Encyclopedia' and author of the monograph 'Iran's Nuclear Program in Russian-American Relations'. Coauthor of the monographs: 'Arms Control and Missile Proliferation in the Middle East', and 'At the Nuclear Threshold: The Lessons of North Korea and Iran for the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime'. Anton Khlopkov leads CENESS projects to pursue Track II dialogue on pressing nuclear issues with experts from Iran and North Korea. He paid ten separate visits to Pyongyang in 2012-2019. His research interests include the nuclear nonproliferation regime, and safe and secure development of nuclear energy.

Tsutomu KIKUCHI

Professor and Vice President, Aoyama-Gakuin University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Professor Tsutomu Kikuchi is a Professor and Vice President at the Department of International Politics, Aoyama-Gakuin University, Tokyo, Japan. He has been an adjunct fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA) since 1987. He is specializing in international political economy in the Asia-Pacific. He was a visiting fellow at the Australian National University (ANU: Canberra) and the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS: Singapore), a Visiting Professor at the University of British Columbia (UBC, Vancouver), and a consultant of the Asian Development Bank (ADB). He has been engaged in various track 2 activities and international research projects conducted under such regional institutions as PECC (Pacific Economic Cooperation Council) and CSCAP (Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific). He has published many books and articles on international political economy (especially regional institution-building) of the Asia-Pacific. He obtained his doctoral degree from Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, Japan.

Ryosei KOKUBUN

President, National Defense Academy of Japan

Kokubun Ryosei is President of the National Defense Academy (NDA) of Japan since 2012. His distinguished teaching career at Keio University includes Director of the Institute of East Asian Studies (1999 to 2007) and Dean of the Faculty of Law and Politics (2007 to 2011). He was a visiting scholar at Harvard University, the University of Michigan, Fudan University, Beijing University and National Taiwan University. His focus is on Chinese politics, and international relations in East Asia. His publications include many books and articles on Chinese politics and Sino-Japanese Relations.

Tetsuo KOTANI

Associate Professor, Meikai University / Senior Research Fellow, JIIA

Mr. Tetsuo Kotani is an Associate Professor of international relations at Meikai University and a senior fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA). In addition, he is a nonresident senior research fellow at the Research Institute for Peace and Security (RIPS), and an international advisor to the Project 2049 Institute. He was a visiting scholar at CSIS Japan Chair in 2014. His research focus is Japan's foreign/security policy, the US-Japan alliance, and international relations and maritime security in the Indo-Pacific region. He received a security studies fellowship from the RIPS in 2006-2008. He won the 2003 Japanese Defense Minister Prize. He has published numerous articles both in English and Japanese, and his recent English publications include "US-Japan Joint Maritime Strategy: Balancing the Rise of Maritime China" (CSIS, 2014) and "Crisis Management in the East China Sea" (SIPRI Policy Brief, 2015). He received a master's degree from Doshisha University.

Fumiaki KUBO

Professor, The University of Tokyo / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Fumiaki Kubo has been the A. Barton Hepburn Professor of American Government and History at the Graduate Schools for Law and Politics, the University of Tokyo since 2003. He is also a Visiting Professor at Keio University. In 2013-2014, Professor Kubo was a Japan Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson Center. He was also an Invited Professor at Sciences-Po in Paris in 2009. He studied at Cornell University, at the Johns Hopkins University, at Georgetown University and at the University of Maryland as a visiting fellow. He is also a senior adjunct fellow at the Japan Institute for International Affairs, and a senior fellow at the Tokyo Foundation. He is the author of many books which include: America and the World in the Age of Obama (co-author, 2010), Alliance for the US Foreign Policy (editor, 2012), America's Rebalance to Asia: Evaluating Foreign and National Security Policy of the Obama Administration (co-editor, 2013), and US Political History (2018). In 2016-2018, he was the President of the Japanese Association for American Studies. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Tokyo.

Hideya KURATA

Director and Professor, Global Security Center, National Defense Academy of Japan / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Hideya Kurata is a Professor at Department of International Relations and the Graduate School of Security Studies, assuming the Director of the Global Security Center at National Defense Academy (NDA). His majors are International Security, Korean Politics and Foreign Policies. Before joining the NDA, he worked at Kyorin University. He learned at Graduate School of Keio University and Yonsei University in Seoul and finished the Doctoral program at Keio University. He has been publishing numerous books/articles in Japanese and English.

LIU Mingfu

Professor, National Defense University of PLA

Liu Mingfu is a professor at National Defense University of the People's Liberation Army (PLA) and is honored as an "excellent Communist Party member in the army." He was born in 1951 and joined the army in 1969. He served in the PLA for 42 years, at operational units, Military Area Commands, and National Defense University. He retired in 2011. He served as the head of Jinan Military Region Political Research Office, as the director of the Institute for Military Construction, the leader of the Institute of Military Construction, and the leader of the Department of Military Administration at National Defense University. His major works include *The China Dream, The Twilight of Hegemony*, and *The Thoughts of Xi Jinping*.

Walter LOHMAN

Director, Asian Studies Center, Heritage Foundation

As Director of The Heritage Foundation's Asian Studies Center, Walter Lohman oversees the think tank's oldest research center. The Asian Studies Center, established in 1983, is home to research fellows and scholars who analyze the full range of U.S. policy in East and South Asia and develop recommendations to further American interests in freedom and security. Lohman previously served as Senior Vice President and Executive Director of the U.S.-ASEAN Business Council, and worked on Capitol Hill, first for Senator John McCain and later for the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. He is also currently an Adjunct Professor at Georgetown University.

Jonathan Berkshire MILLER

Director and Senior Fellow, Macdonald-Laurier Institute / Senior Fellow, JIIA

Jonathan Berkshire is Director and Senior Fellow at the Macdonald-Laurier Institute in Ottawa. He is also a senior fellow with the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA) and holds concurrent posts as a distinguished fellow with the Asia-Pacific Foundation of Canada and a senior fellow at the EastWest Institute. He also holds an appointment as one of Canada's ASEAN Regional Forum Expert and Eminent Persons (EEP). In addition to other think tank roles, Miller previously worked on security issues related to Asia with the Canadian federal government and worked both with the foreign ministry and the security community. He is a regular contributor to several journals, magazines and newspapers on Asia-Pacific security issues including Foreign Affairs, Foreign Policy, Global Asia and Nikkei Asian Review. Miller has been interviewed and quoted on regional security issues across a wide range of media including the New York Times, the Washington Post, the Wall Street Journal, Reuters, CNN, CNBC, Bloomberg, Le Monde, Nikkei, the Japan Times, Asahi Shimbun, the Voice of America, the Globe and Mail and ABC news.

Thierry de MONTBRIAL

Executive Chairman, French Institute of International Relations (Ifri)

Thierry de Montbrial is Executive Chairman of the French Institute of International Relations (Ifri), which he founded in 1979. He is Professor Emeritus at the Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers. In 2008, he launched the World Policy Conference. He has been a member of the Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques of the Institut de France since 1992, and is a member of a number of foreign Academies. Thierry de Montbrial chaired the Department of Economics at the Ecole Polytechnique from 1974 to 1992. He was the first Chairman of the Foundation for Strategic Research (1993-2001). Entrusted with the creation of the Policy Planning Staff (Centre d'Analyse et de Prévision) at the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, he was its first director (1973-1979). He has authored more of twenty books, several of them translated in various languages, including Action and Reaction in the World System: The Dynamics of Economic and Political Power (UBC Press, Vancouver, Toronto, 2013) and Living in Troubled Times: A New Political Era (World Scientific, 2018). He is a Grand Officier of the Légion d'honneur, Grand Officier of the Ordre National du Mérite. He has been awarded the Order of the Rising Sun – Gold and Silver Star, Japan (2009) and other state honors by the French and several foreign governments. Thierry de Montbrial is a graduate of the Ecole Polytechnique and the Ecole des Mines, and received a Ph.D. in Mathematical Economics from the University of California at Berkeley.

Satoru MORI

Professor, Hosei University

Satoru Mori is a Professor at the Department of Global Politics, Faculty of Law, Hosei University. He is a former Foreign Ministry official, and holds a Ph.D. degree from the University of Tokyo, LL.M. degrees from Columbia University Law School and Kyoto University, and a LL.B. degree from Kyoto University. During his sabbatical leave, he was a visiting researcher at Princeton University (2014-2015) and George Washington University (2013-2015). His book *The Vietnam War and Alliance Diplomacy* was awarded the 15th Hiroshi Shimizu Prize from the Japanese Association for American Studies. He is a recipient of the 2015 Nakasone Yasuhiro Incentive Award.

Hiroshi NAKANISHI

Professor, Kyoto University

Hiroshi Nakanishi is a Professor in the Law Department at Kyoto University. His major interests are historical development of international relations in the Asia-Pacific in the 20th Century, and Japanese foreign and security policy. His major publications include *Kokusaiseijitoha Nanika* (Chuokoronshinsha, 2003, Yomiuri-Yoshino Sakuzo prize winner), *Kokusaiseijigaku* (Yuhikaku, 2013, co-written with Atsushi Ishida and Masayuki Tadokoro).

Toshihiro NAKAYAMA

Professor, Keio University / Senior Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Toshihiro Nakayama is a Professor of American Politics and Foreign Policy at the Faculty of Policy Management at Keio University. He is also a Senior Adjunct Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs. He was a Special Correspondent for the Washington Post at the Far Eastern Bureau (1993-94), a Special Assistant at the Permanent Mission of Japan to the United Nations in New York (1996-98), a senior research fellow at The Japan Institute of International Affairs (2004-06), an Associate Professor at Tsuda College (2006-10), and a Professor at Aoyama Gakuin University (2010-14).

Vali R. NASR

Professor and Former Dean, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University

Vali R. Nasr is the Majid Khadduri Professor of International Affairs and Middle East Studies at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University. He received his PhD from MIT in political science in 1991. Between 2012 and 2019 he served as the Dean of the School, and as Senior Advisor to U.S. Special Representative for Afghanistan and Pakistan, Ambassador Richard Holbrooke between 2009 and 2011. He is the author of *The Dispensable Nation: American Foreign Policy in Retreat, Forces of Fortune: The Rise of a New Middle Class and How it Will Change Our World, The Shia Revival: How Conflicts within Islam will Shape the Future and Democracy in Iran: History and the Quest for Liberty.*

Lan-Anh NGUYEN

Former Deputy Director General, East Sea Institute, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV) / Former Visiting Fellow, JIIA

Associate Professor Lan-Anh T Nguyen is former Deputy Director General of the East Sea (South China Sea) Institute and Vice Dean of the International Law Faculty of the Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam. Her responsibility was analyzing the legal aspects of the South China Sea disputes as well as other issues related to ocean law and policy. In this role, she offered legal analysis and advisory opinions to political, diplomatic and security deliberations. Assoc. Prof. Nguyen frequently participated in and led Vietnamese delegations to Track 2 and 1.5 conferences and workshops in order to engage with other regional countries on issues of ocean law and policy.

Valerie NIQUET

Head, Asia Department, FRS (Fondation pour la recherche stratégique), Senior Fellow, JIIA

Valerie Niquet, Phd (Sorbonne University) is Head of the Asia department at FRS (Fondation pour la recherche stratégique), a senior fellow at the Japan Institute for International Affairs (JIIA) and a lecturer at Keio University (Tokyo) on Sino-Japanese relations. She has published extensively on Strategic issues in Asia, japan's foreign policy as well as the evolutions of the Chinese political system. Valerie Niquet is also a consultant for the French ministry of Foreign Affairs Center prospective and strategy (CAPS). Her latest publications include *La puissance chinoise en 100 questions*, Tallandier, 2017. Her latest media contributions include AFP, Le Monde, The Diplomat, the Japan Times as well as Radio programs such as Radio France Internationale, France Culture or the Voice of America. Valerie Niquet is Chevaier de l'ordre national du mérite.

Yukio OKAMOTO

Senior Research Fellow, MIT Center for International Studies

Yukio Okamoto, a Senior Research Fellow at MIT/CIS. From 1968 to 1991 Mr. Okamoto was a career diplomat in Japan's Ministry of Foreign Affairs. After his retirement from the Ministry he established Okamoto Associates Inc., a political and economic consultancy of which he is the President. Mr. Okamoto served as a special advisor to Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto and Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi. Mr. Okamoto is a well-known public speaker and a frequent guest on public affairs and news broadcasts.

Masao OKONOGI

Professor Emeritus, Keio University

Masao Okonogi is Professor Emeritus of Keio University. He was Dean of Faculty of Law and Politics, Director of the Center for Area Studies of Keio University. He received his B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. from Keio University. He studied at Yonsei University, and was a Fulbright Scholar at University of Hawaii and George Washington University. After retiring from Keio University, he was a research professor at Kyushu University. He has published numerous works, including *The Origins of the Korean Division* (2018).

Yoichi OTABE

Former Ambassador of Japan to the International Organizations in Geneva / Adjunct Fellow, JIIA

Mr. Yoichi Otabe is currently an Advisor at NEC Corporation. Prior to his current position, he served as the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Mission of Japan to the International Organizations in Geneva, during the period between 2011 and 2016.

Mr. Yoichi Otabe entered Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan in 1974. In his career he served as the Director-General of Economic Affairs Bureau (G8 Foreign Affairs Sous-Sherpa, 2007-2008), and Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs (G8 ,G20 Sherpa, 2009-2010).

Aleander N. PANOV

Professor, Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO) / Former Ambassador of Russian Federation to Japan

Alexander N. Panov was born in Moscow in 1944. He graduated from the Moscow State Institute of International relations (MGIMO) of the Ministry or Foreign Affairs of the USSR in 1968. He has been working at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR, the Russian Federation since 1968. He worked at the USSR Embassy in Japan, the USSR Permanent Mission to the UN and held the position of a Directorate Chief of the MFA of the USSR. He served as the Head of the Department of Diplomacy, Moscow State Institute of International Relations between 2012-2016. Now, he is working as a Senior Research Fellow, Institute of the USA and Canada, Member of the Advisory Board of the Security Council of the Russian Federation. He published More than 50 publications in the field of international relations, a number of monographs including "The Diplomatic Service of Japan", "Post-War Reforms in Japan. 1945-1952", "From Mistrust to Trust" (in Japanese), "It Is Clear after the Storm" (in Japanese), "Russia and Japan: Formation and Development of relations", "The Hatoyama Clan in Japan", "Revolution Syova in Japan after the Second World War", "About Japan".

Laurent PIC

Ambassador of France to Japan

Laurent Pic was born in Paris in 1964 and graduated from Sciences Po and INALCO. As a diplomat, he has held postings at the permanent missions of France to the UN and the EU, and has served as Diplomatic Advisor to the Prime Minister as well as Private Secretary to the Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Development. He was Ambassador to the Netherlands from 2014 to 2016 and was appointed Ambassador to Japan in June 2017.

Michael PILLSBURY

Senior Fellow, Hudson Institute

Michael Pillsbury was educated at Stanford University (B.A. in History) and Columbia University (M.A., Ph.D). In 1969-1970 Pillsbury was the Assistant Political Affairs Officer at the United Nations. During the Reagan administration, Dr. Pillsbury was the Assistant Under Secretary of Defense for Policy Planning and responsible for implementation of the program of covert aid known as the Reagan Doctrine. In 1975-76, while an analyst at the RAND Corporation, Pillsbury published articles in *Foreign Policy* and *International Security* recommending that the United States establish intelligence and military ties with China. The proposal, publicly commended by Ronald Reagan, Henry Kissinger, and James Schlesinger, later became US policy during the Carter and Reagan administrations. Under President George H. W. Bush, Pillsbury was a Special Assistant for Asian Affairs in the Office of the Secretary of Defense, reporting to Andrew W. Marshall, Director of Net Assessment. In 1997-2015, Pillsbury published three books on China. In 2003, Pillsbury signed a nonpartisan report of the Council on Foreign Relations task force on Chinese military power that found that China is at least two decades behind the United States in terms of military technology and capability. The task force report stated it was a "nonpartisan approach to measuring the development of Chinese military power."

Adam POSEN

President, Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE)

Adam S. Posen is President of the Peterson Institute for International Economics. The author, co-author, or editor of eight books, Posen has contributed to research and public policy on G20 monetary and fiscal policies, European economic integration since the euro, Japan's recovery from its Great Recession, and China-US economic relations. From 2009 to 2012, Posen served as an external voting member of the Bank of England's rate-setting Monetary Policy Committee (MPC). Posen co-authored *Inflation Targeting* with Bernanke, Laubach, and Mishkin while at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (1994-97). He received his BA and PhD from Harvard University.

Brad ROBERTS

Director, Center for Global Security Research, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

Dr. Brad Roberts has served as director of the Center for Global Security Research at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory since 2015. From 2009 to 2013, he was Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear and Missile Defense Policy. In this role, he served as policy director of the Obama administration's Nuclear Posture Review and Ballistic Missile Defense Review and led their implementation. Prior to entering government service, Dr. Roberts was a research fellow at the Institute for Defense Analyses and the Center for Strategic and International Studies, an editor of *The Washington Quarterly*, and an adjunct professor at George Washington University. Between leaving the Office of the Secretary of Defense in 2013 and assuming his current responsibilities, Dr. Roberts was a consulting professor at Stanford University and William Perry Fellow at the Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC). While at CISAC, he authored a book entitled *The Case for US Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century*, which won the the Choice Award for Outstanding Academic Title in 2016.

Kenichiro SASAE

President, JIIA

Kenichiro Sasae joined the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs after graduating from The University of Tokyo in 1974. His distinguished and illustrious diplomatic career includes prestigious assignments as Executive Assistant to the Prime Minister, Director-General of the Economic Affairs Bureau, Director-General of the Asian & Oceania Affairs Bureau, and Vice Minister for Foreign Affairs. During his period of service in Tokyo, he represented the Japanese Government in the Six-Party Talks on North Korean issues. He also worked as Political Director for the G-8 Summit. From 2012-2018, he was Ambassador of Japan to the United States. Subsequently, in June 2018, Ambassador Sasae was appointed President of The Japan Institute of International Affairs to head Japan's premier foreign affairs think tank.

Yukio SATOH

Councilor and Former President, JIIA / Former Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations

Yukio Satoh retired from the Japanese foreign service as the country's Permanent Representative to the United Nations in 2002. Previously he served as Ambassador to the Netherlands and Australia, after having worked as Director-General of the Information Analysis, Research and Planning Bureau and the North American Affairs Bureau of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. After retirement, he worked as President and later Vice-Chairman of the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA). His most recent publication is "U.S. Extended Deterrence and Japan's Security," Livermore Papers on Global Security No. 2, 2017.

SHEN Dingli

Professor, Institute of International Studies, Fudan University

Shen Dingli is a professor and former Executive Dean at Fudan University's Institute of International Studies, and former Director of Fudan's Center for American Studies. He is also an Honorary Visiting Professor of Washington University in St. Louis. He has taught international security, China-US relations, China's foreign and defense policy in China, the US and the "Semester at Sea" Program. His research and publication covers China-US security relations, regional security and international strategy, arms control and nonproliferation, foreign and defense policy of China and the US etc. He is Vice President of Chinese Association of South Asian Studies, Shanghai Association of International Strategic Studies, Shanghai Association of American Studies, Shanghai UN Research Association, and Shanghai Public Policy Research Association. He received his Ph.D. in physics from Fudan in 1989 and did post-doc in arms control at Princeton University from 1989-1991. He was an Eisenhower Fellow in 1996, and advised in 2002 the then UN Secretary General Kofi Annan for his strategic planning of second term. He is on the Global Council of Asia Society, and is appointed by Shanghai Municipality and Hangzhou Municipality as both Shanghai Convention Ambassador and Hangzhou Convention Ambassador. He has co-edited 17 books and published over 2,500 papers and articles worldwide.

Nobuo SHIMOTOMAI

Distinguished Professor, Kanagawa University / Professor Emeritus, Hosei University

Nobuo Shimotomai was born in Sapporo 1948. He received Ph.D. from University of Tokyo Graduate Schools for Law and Politics in 1978. His specialties are politics of Russia, history of the former Soviet Union, and Asian Cold War History. His publications include [all in Japanese] *God and Revolution*, (Chikuma shobo,: 2017); *Japan's Cold War History* (Iwanami Shoten: 2011); and his translations include A. Brown, *The Rise and Fall of Communism* (Chuokoron Shinsha: 2012).

Hemant Krishan SINGH

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Ambassador Hemant Krishan Singh is a former career diplomat with extensive experience of geo-strategic and geo-economic issues as well as multilateral institutions which underpin international law and commerce. During his diplomatic career (1974-2010), he has served as India's Ambassador to several countries including Japan and Indonesia, and as India's Deputy Permanent Representative to the UN in Geneva. He has held several significant assignments during his career, dealing with the United States, West Europe and the European Union and India's immediate neighbours. From 2011-2016, Ambassador Singh was a Professor for Strategic Studies at ICRIER, New Delhi. Since June 2016, Ambassador Singh has been the Director General of the Delhi Policy Group, which is among India's oldest independent think tanks focused on strategic issues of critical national interest. He has been associated with several Track II/Track 1.5 dialogues involving major think tanks of India, US, Russia, Japan and Asia.

Kazuto SUZUKI

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Kazuto Suzuki is Vice Dean and Professor of International Politics at Public Policy School of Hokkaido University, Japan. He graduated Department of International Relations, Ritsumeikan University, and received Ph.D. from Sussex European Institute, University of Sussex, England. He served as an expert in the Panel of Experts for Iranian Sanction Committee under the United Nations Security Council from 2013 to July 2015. He has been the President of Japan Association of International Security and Trade.

Masayuki TADOKORO

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Dr. Masayuki Tadokoro is a Professor of International Relations at Keio University, Tokyo. Born in Osaka, he attended Kyoto University and the London School of Economics. Previously he was a Professor at the National Defense Academy. His primary field is international political economy, and he also works on Japanese foreign and security policy. He co-edited with David Welch and Yoshihide Soeya, *Japan as a 'Normal Country'?: A Nation in Search of Its Place in the World* (Toronto U.P. 2011).

Akio TAKAHARA

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Akio Takahara received his DPhil from Sussex University and served as a visiting scholar at the Consulate-General of Japan in Hong Kong, the Japanese Embassy in Beijing, Harvard University, Peking University, and the Mercator Institute for China Studies. He taught at J. F. Oberlin University and Rikkyo University, and served as President of the Japan Association for Asian Studies and as Secretary General of the New Japan-China Friendship 21st Century Committee. His publications include *The Politics of Wage Policy in Post-Revolutionary China*.

Ryoji TATEYAMA

Professor Emeritus, National Defense Academy of Japan

Professor Ryoji Tateyama was a faculty member of the Graduate School of Security Studies and Department of International Relations, National Defense Academy until 2013, and taught security studies and international relations in the Middle East. Tateyama had previously worked for UNRWA and the Japanese Institute for Middle Eastern Economies. Tateyama has written a number of books and articles, including: Israel and Palestine (1989); Jerusalem (1993); A Jewish State and Post-Zionism (2000), Jews and the USA: Shifts in Israel Lobby (2016).

Sue Mi TERRY

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Sue Mi Terry is a Senior Fellow for the Korea Chair at the Center for Strategic and International Studies and an analyst and commentator for MSNBC and NBC News. Prior to joining CSIS, she had a distinguished career in intelligence, policymaking, and academia. She served as a senior analyst at the CIA from 2001 to 2008, where she produced hundreds of intelligence assessments—including a record number of contributions to the president's Daily Brief. From 2008 to 2009, Dr. Terry was the director for Korea, Japan, and Oceanic affairs at the National Security Council under both Presidents George W. Bush and Barack Obama. From 2009 to 2010, she was deputy national intelligence officer for East Asia at the National Intelligence Council. From 2010 to 2011, she served as the national intelligence fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations. After leaving government, Dr. Terry served as a senior research scholar at Columbia University's Weatherhead East Asian Institute (2011-2015). She holds a Ph.D. (2001) and an M.A. (1998) in international relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University and a B.A. in political science from New York University (1993).

Hideshi TOKUCHI

Visiting Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS)

Professor Hideshi Tokuchi entered the Defense Agency (the predecessor of the Ministry of Defense) of Japan in 1979 and served as the nation's first Vice-Minister of Defense for International Affairs from July 2014 to October 2015. In the Ministry of Defense he had served also as the Director-General of four bureaus: Operations; Personnel and Education; Finance and Equipment; and Defense Policy. He is a visiting professor at National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS), and also a senior research advisor to the Nakasone Yasuhiro Peace Institute (NPI). Professor Tokuchi received his Bachelor of Laws degree from the University of Tokyo in 1979, and a Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy (M.A.L.D.) degree from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in 1986. He wrote a number of articles on national and international security affairs, including "The Pacific Island Nations and Japan-U.S. Alliance Cooperation," (Sasakawa Peace Foundation USA Website, August 2019) and "Revisiting the Debate on Legislation for Peace and Security: Effects of the Legislation and Future Agenda," (The Journal of International Security, September 2019).

Robert WARD

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Robert Ward is Japan Chair and Director of Geo-Economics and Strategy at the International Institute for Strategic Studies. Before joining the IISS, Robert was Editorial Director at the Economist Intelligence Unit. In this capacity he led the EIU's global country, industry and consulting editorial teams. At the EIU, Robert also held Global Forecasting and Country Analysis Director roles. Robert started his career in Japan, where he lived from 1989-1996. He holds Bachelor's and Master's degrees from Cambridge University.

Hiroshi WATANABE

President, Institute for International Monetary Affairs (IMA) / Former CEO, Japan Bank for International Cooperation / General Counsel, JIIA

Mr. Watanabe joined the Ministry of Finance in 1972. In 2007 he stepped down the position of Vice Minister of Finance for International Affairs. After experiencing a professor of Hitotsubashi University and CEO of Japan Bank for International Cooperation, he became the President of the Institute for International Monetary Affairs (IIMA) in 2016.

WI Sung-Lac

Visiting Fellow, Seoul National University Asia Center / Former South Korean Envoy to Six-Party Talks)

As a retired career diplomat with over 35 years in the Foreign Service, he had assumed many posts that directly related to the North American Affairs and the North Korean nuclear issue. His assignments includes postings as the Director-General for the North American Affairs Bureau, Deputy Chief of Mission and Minister for Political Affairs at the Embassy of the Republic of Korea, the Chief negotiator in the Six-Party Talks and the Special Representative for the Korean peninsula peace and security affairs. Most recently, he was the Korean Ambassador to Russia. He studied International Relations at the Seoul National University.

Thomas S. WILKINS

Senior Lecturer, University of Sydney / Senior Fellow, JIIA

Dr. Thomas S. Wilkins is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Government and International Relations at the University of Sydney. He is also a senior fellow (Non-Resident) at the Japan Institute for International Affairs. He specialises in security and strategic studies, with a particular emphasis on the Asia-Pacific region. He wrote his Ph.D. thesis on coalition warfare at the University of Birmingham and as an exchange visitor at the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University. He completed two years of Post-Doctoral Studies at the University of San Francisco and the East West Center. He has been a Visiting Associate Professor at Hong Kong University and Keio University, and a Japan Foundation/Japan Society for the Promotion of Sciences Research Fellow at the University of Tokyo for two years. He has published widely in academic journals such as *Review of International Studies*, *Pacific Review, International Relations of the Asia Pacific* and *Journal of Strategic Studies*. His latest book: *Security in Asia Pacific: The Dynamics of Alignment*, (2018), is published by Lynne Rienner. He is presently an associate editor for the journal *Pacific Affairs* and Area-Editor for *Japanese Studies*.

Paul WOLFOWITZ

Visiting Scholar, the American Enterprise Institute (AEI) / Former President, World Bank

Mr. Paul Wolfowitz is a Visiting Scholar at the American Enterprise Institute (AEI) where he works on development and national security issues. Before joining AEI, Mr. Wolfowitz in public service and higher education, working in the administrations of seven different presidents. Most recently, he served as President of the World Bank and Deputy Secretary of Defense. At the World Bank he focused on the problem of corruption and the challenges of sub-Saharan Africa. As Ambassador to Indonesia and Assistant Secretary of State for East Asia in the Reagan administration, Mr. Wolfowitz was an advocate of reform and political openness. He was involved in Persian Gulf security for almost 30 years during three different tours at the Department of Defense.

Masaharu YANAGIHARA

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Masaharu Yanagihara is a Professor of public international law at the Open University of Japan. Yanagihara is working at several academic societies: President, Japanese Society of International Law (2009-2012); Director of Planning Committee, Japan Branch, International Law Association (since 2014). His main recent publications in English are as follows: "Significance of the History of the Law of Nations in Europe and East Asia," *Recueil des cours* 371(2015), pp.273-435; "'Shioki (Control),' 'Fuyo (Dependency),' and Sovereignty," A. Roberts et al. (eds.), *Comparative International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2018), pp.141-157.

Shunji YANAI

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea / Former Ambassador of Japan to the US / General Counsel, JIIA

Born in Tokyo in 1937. Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (President 2011-2014); University Professor at Waseda University; and Board Director, Japan Investment Advisor Co., Ltd. After having studied law at the University of Tokyo, he joined the Japanese Foreign Service in 1961 and held various positions including Consul General in San Francisco, Legal Advisor to the Foreign Minister, Executive Secretary of the Prime Minister's PKO Office, Director-General of the Foreign Policy Bureau, Deputy-Foreign Minister, Vice-Foreign Minister and Ambassador to the United States. Following retirement from the Foreign Service, he was a Professor of Law at Waseda University and Chuo University in Tokyo until 2007; Board Director, Mitsubishi Electric Corporation until 2012; and the Chairman of the Advisory Panel on Reconstruction of the Legal Basis for Security until 2014.

Shinichi YOKOHAMA

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As CISO of NTT, Yokohama leads cybersecurity and public advocacy within NTT group. He has been a panelist at the White House Cyber Security Summit and G7 Multistakeholder Conference. He published books on business management and cybersecurity. Prior to joining NTT, he served at METI of the Japanese government and then joined McKinsey Japan on telecom and high-tech industries. He studied nuclear engineering at the University of Tokyo. He holds a master's degree in Public Policy from Harvard Kennedy School.

Hiroshi YOSHIKAWA

President, Rissho University / Professor Emeritus, The University of Tokyo

Hiroshi Yoshikawa is President of Rissho University. Previously, Dr. Yoshikawa was an assistant professor of economics at New York State University, an assistant professor of the Institute of Social and Economic Research at Osaka University, and an assistant professor and a Professor of economics at the University of Tokyo. His specialized fields are macroeconomics and Japanese economy. Dr. Yoshikawa graduated from the Faculty of Economics, the University of Tokyo, and completed the doctoral program in Economics, Graduate School of Economics, Yale University (Ph.D.).

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